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**CANADIAN**

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**REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1951**

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# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1951**

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Current Economic Conditions

Although the levels of employment and industrial output for the first seven months of the year were well above those of the corresponding period last year, there was a distinct falling-off in the rate of increase during June and July. Latest figures show a significant decline in consumer spending which has presumably developed as an aftermath of the heavy anticipatory buying in the early months of the year. It no doubt reflected, in addition, the imposition of consumer credit restrictions. In value terms, retail sales in July showed an increase of 5 per cent over July a year ago. However, if allowance is made for price increases, the volume of retail trade appears to have decreased by 9 per cent. A significant shift is also noted in the statistics of consumer credit. In the second quarter the percentage of credit sales to total sales dropped to 26.8 per cent after having risen to 29.3 per cent, a high for recent years, in the first quarter. There was also a slackening in the rate of increase of bank credit in the post-budget period. The increase in current public loans by chartered banks, after having accelerated sharply during the last half of 1950 and the first three months of this year, eased off during the second quarter and was arrested in July, as the total of loans outstanding dropped fractionally. Although federal government expenditures for national defence have not yet reached the levels forecast in the March budget they are increasing rapidly and should exert a growing influence on the economic picture in the coming months. As yet, armament spending has had no noticeable effect on the supply of consumer goods. Contributing to the pattern of developments has been the steadily rising trend of prices and wages. Both the cost-of-living index and average weekly earnings rose to new record levels during July.

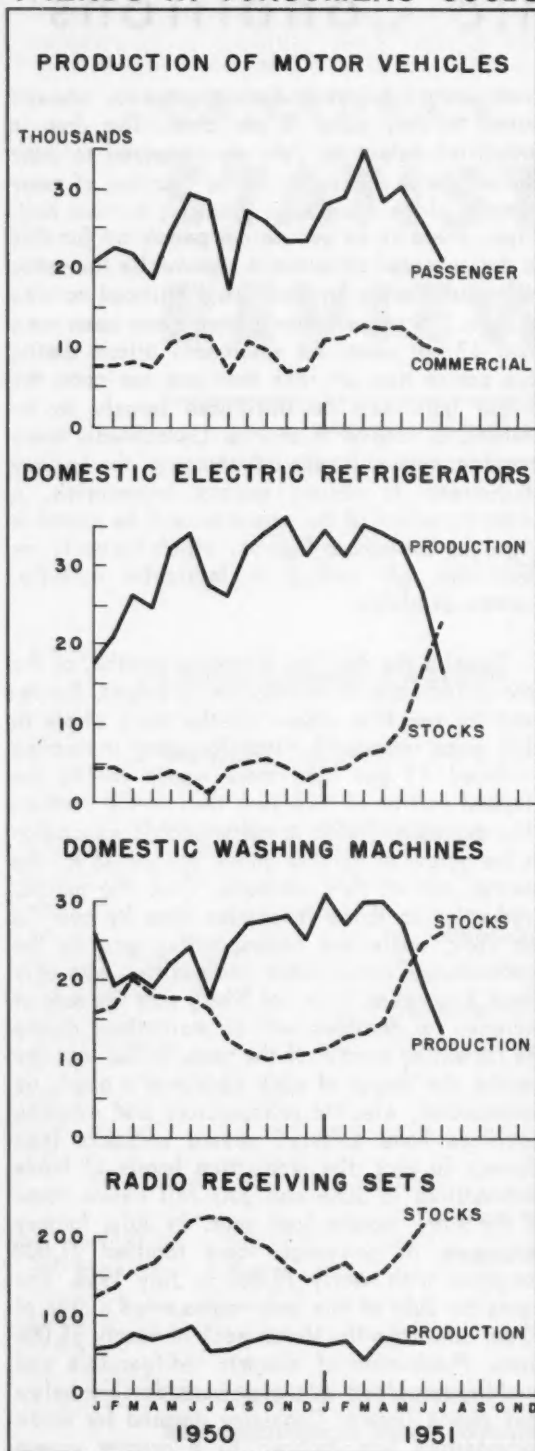
## *Production and Employment*

During the first seven months of this year, the index of industrial production averaged 12 per cent higher than the comparable period of 1950. While the increase over last year was running at a rate of about 14 per cent for the first five months, the figures for June and July reflect a curtailment of this trend. The June-over-

June and July-over-July comparisons showed gains of only about 7 per cent. The drop in industrial output in July as compared to June can be partly attributed to the practice of many firms to close down their plant for summer holidays. There is as yet no compensation for this in the seasonal adjustment. Meanwhile the value of manufacturing inventories continued to rise in July. Since April, the increase has been more than 12 per cent. As wholesale prices during this period rose by less than one per cent, the recent gain may be attributed largely to increases in volume of stocks. Undoubtedly some manufacturers will take advantage of the holiday shut-downs to reduce excess inventories. A better appraisal of the situation will be possible when the September figures, which normally reflect the fall pickup in industrial activity, become available.

Despite the decline, in recent months, of the rate of increase of manufacturing output, the record for the first seven months as a whole is still quite remarkable. Manufacturing industries produced 11 per cent more goods during the elapsed portion of this year than in the comparable period of 1950. A considerable expansion in the output of durable goods accounted for the greater part of this increase. Over the period, production in these industries rose by over 18 per cent, while the corresponding gain in the production of non-durable commodities was only about 6 per cent. It is not likely that the rate of increase for durables will be maintained during the remaining months of the year. In the last few months the output of such consumer's goods as automobiles, electric refrigerators and washing machines have suffered severe setbacks (see charts). In fact, the production levels of these commodities in June and July fell below those of the same months last year. In July, factory shipments of passenger cars totalled 21,000 compared with nearly 29,000 in July 1950. The figure for July of this year represented a drop of 40 per cent from the March peak of nearly 35,000 units. Production of electric refrigerators and washing machines was also considerably below last year's levels. Consumer demand for these commodities has dropped to a greater extent than output figures indicate. Domestic sales of

## TRENDS IN CONSUMERS GOODS



new passenger cars declined for the fourth consecutive month and in terms of the number of cars sold in July, were off 37 per cent from the same month last year. Despite sharp declines in production, factory stocks of refrigerators and washing machines are accumulating rapidly. In the case of refrigerators, the situation is being aggravated by large-scale imports from the United States in recent months.

By contrast, sustained improvement in industrial activity is noted in such defence-supporting industries as iron and steel, shipbuilding, aircraft, non-ferrous metals, petroleum products and chemicals. Although steel supplies continue to fall short of demand, domestic output is increasing steadily. During the first six months nearly 7 per cent more ingot steel was produced than in the corresponding period last year. Output of the principal metals is also at a higher level than a year ago. In the first seven months copper production was 4 per cent greater than the same period of 1950 and nickel was up 10 per cent. The production of petroleum products has also gained markedly. In the first half of this year, total output was 16 per cent ahead of the corresponding period last year.

Although employment is less sensitive than production to any sudden change in the rate of industrial activity, the trend in recent months has followed a pattern similar to that of total industrial output. During the first five months, industrial employment showed steadily increasing gains over the corresponding months of 1950 from 7 per cent in January to 10 per cent in May. The June advance, however, was 8.6 per cent and in July was only 7.4 per cent. The month-to-month trend this year, however, has been generally upward, and considerable gains were shown in such defence industries as shipbuilding and aircraft. The number applying for jobs in employment service offices at the end of July was 17 per cent below that on the same date a year ago. Average weekly earnings in nine leading industries rose to more than \$50 in July, a new high. This represented a gain of about \$5.00 or more than 11 per cent over July 1950.

### Retail Trade and Credit

Despite the continuing high level of labour income, retail trade has shown some striking changes in recent months. The total value of



sales for the first quarter was nearly 20 per cent greater than the same period last year. In the same comparison, retail commodity prices rose by about 9 per cent so that roughly half the increase in value was due to a greater volume turnover. During the second quarter, the value of sales increased 12 per cent over 1950 while prices advanced about 13 per cent, thus reflecting a slight drop in volume. In July, this adverse trend was sharply accelerated. Total sales, at \$828 million, were less than 5 per cent above the value recorded in July last year, although commodity prices had risen by nearly 15 per cent in the interval. This indicated a decline of about nine per cent in volume. Recessions in value of sales were recorded for department stores, motor vehicle dealers, coal and wood dealers, jewellery stores and furniture and ap-

pliance stores. Food store sales were up 13 per cent in value and thus represented a greater share of total sales, although price advances more than accounted for the increase. Preliminary figures for department store sales in August indicate no change in the trend of volume turnover. On a value basis they were unchanged from August last year.

Retail credit sales rose to nearly \$700 million in the second quarter, a gain of 11 per cent over the same period last year. The proportion to total retail sales was 26.8 per cent compared with the first quarter figure of 29.3, the highest in recent years. The percentage of instalment sales, which are particularly affected by credit restrictions, dropped from 8 per cent in the first quarter to 7.1 per cent.

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## Review of Foreign Trade

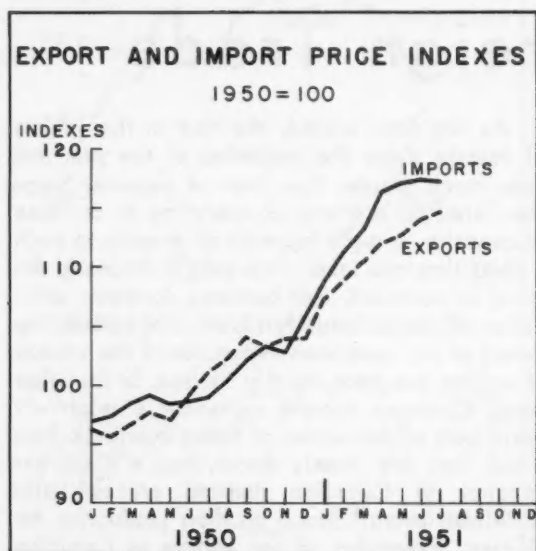
The most notable development in Canada's foreign trade in the first half of 1951 has been the spectacular upsurge in imports. While the steadily rising level of prices in international trade has played a significant part in this increase the greater part represents an increased inflow of goods. Import prices in the half-year averaged some 16 per cent above the first half of 1950, while the volume of imports gained almost 25 per cent, resulting in a total value increase of 45 per cent-

Exports have also risen sharply above the level of 1950, although not as much as imports. In the first half of 1951 they rose by 22 per cent in value, but the major part of the increase was due to price. The volume of exports was almost 7 per cent above the first half of 1950. The first half comparison does not mean, however, that this rate will be maintained for the year. The measure of increase achieved this year over the export volume of the first half of 1950 is due in part to the fact that during the first quarter of last year exports were somewhat depressed by market readjustment problems. It should be noted that the trend of the volume of exports is still rising; in July, 1951, it was some 30 per cent above the volume of July, 1950, which represents the largest change from the same month of the previous year which has occurred in 1951.

As has been stated, the rise in the volume of imports since the beginning of the year has been much greater than that of exports. Since the Canadian economy is operating at or close to capacity, a rapid increase of exports in such a short time can take place only if domestic demand is curtailed. But because domestic utilization of output actually rose in the period, the extent of any sustained expansion of the volume of exports has been strictly limited. On the other hand, Canadian imports represent a relatively small part of the output of those countries from which they are largely drawn, and a sharp expansion in Canadian demand places little additional overall strain on their productive facilities. Expansion of the volume of Canadian imports in most lines has not been, up to the present time, severely restricted by supply limitations and has depended largely on Canadian effective demand.

The pressure of demand from abroad for Canadian exports and Canadian demand for imports has been great throughout the half-year. The outbreak of war in Korea added new demands in Canada to already heavy business investment expenditures, expenditures by consumers, and the requirements of industries likely to be affected by defence production. In addition to satisfying demands for goods for immediate use

in production and consumption, imports were used to build inventories to recent high levels. Similar forces operated in other countries. The whole of this demand could not be met by existing productive facilities; the result was a sharp renewal of the general post-war price rise which had been halted in late 1948 and early 1949. From June to December, 1950, import prices rose 7 per cent and export prices almost 5 per cent in spite of the insulating effects of the appreciation of the Canadian dollar in October. From December, 1950, to June, 1951, a further rise of over 11 per cent in import prices and almost 10 per cent in export prices occurred. The slower rise in export prices led to some deterioration in the terms of trade, and contributed to the growing merchandise deficit. In the last few months, however, the gap between the two series seems to have closed somewhat (see chart).



### Direction of Trade

The changed pattern of trade by countries established during 1950 was maintained during the first half of 1951, with relatively little further change. The United States took about 64 per cent of Canada's exports and supplied 70 per cent of imports for about the same proportion of trade as last year. The share of the United Kingdom in exports declined 2 per cent to 14.4 per cent, and for the first time in three years her share in imports was reduced, falling to 10.7 per cent from 12.9 per cent. However, the July

figures show some increase in the United Kingdom's share of Canada's imports, and a parallel decrease in the share of the United States.

European countries accounted for a greater proportion of both exports and imports this year. The share of Latin America was little changed, and in trade with the Commonwealth exports were proportionately less and imports greater. A sharp increase in exports to Japan was largely responsible for the increased share of other countries in Canada's trade.

The balance of trade was sharply adverse in the first half of 1951, amounting to \$339.8 million. On United States trade it amounted to \$344.1 million. This was the highest value since the 1947 half-year peak of \$488.0 million. Unlike 1947, however, trade with the rest of the world did not yield a heavy surplus in the first six months of this year. The shift in the trade pattern which occurred in 1950 eliminated the greater part of the bilateral imbalance in trade with other countries, and in the first half of 1951 the balances with the United Kingdom and the major trading areas became in each case less favourable, with the single exception of the "others" group. However, a heavy inflow of foreign capital prevented any sizable decline in Canada's reserves of gold and United States dollars.

### The Commodity Pattern

There was little major change in the commodity pattern of trade in the first half of 1951. In exports, the wood products group accounted for 37 per cent of the half-year's exports as opposed to 34 per cent a year ago, and the animal products and miscellaneous commodities groups' shares were somewhat reduced. A sharp recovery in lumber exports to overseas countries (particularly the United Kingdom) together with slightly greater sales to the United States was the most interesting feature of the wood products increase. In the other groups, the sharp increase in asbestos exports was a noteworthy change, as was the gain in sales of all base metals except copper. Higher domestic consumption of copper, together with a somewhat unfavourable price in the United States during part of the period, led to lower exports of this metal. Wheat sales declined in value although more bushels were sold, the low grade of the 1950 crop depressing the average price received. Exports of most other major farm products increased in value.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 J	205.3	369	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	276	441	4,313	41.4	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
J	198.5	368	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	264	439	4,201	40.1	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
A	190.5	376	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	281	466	4,199	24.3	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
S	204.5	365	41.9 <sup>r</sup>	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	377	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	379	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	383	45.5 <sup>r</sup>	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.9 <sup>p</sup>	363	45.2	293	464	4,707	36.2	192.0 <sup>r</sup>	240.9 <sup>r</sup>	160.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	213.2 <sup>p</sup>		45.0		452	4,629	30.3	193.7	242.5	161.9	118.2

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(4)</sup>	Paid Workers and Unemployed <sup>(3)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(5)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	691	9,016	7,646	44,467	757.3	72.8	306.7
1950 J	5,233	2.9	4.0	109.4	695	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	704	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	699	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	729	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	750	10,432	8,766	41,828	801.6	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	721	9,032	11,290	33,425	941.0	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	741	9,338	6,950	24,954	671.9	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	741	8,280	6,712	29,957	668.4	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	758	9,144	5,859	38,504	821.3	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	769	9,413 <sup>r</sup>	5,688	46,825	814.9	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	788	10,738 <sup>r</sup>	6,876	54,676	885.3	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5		10,999 <sup>p</sup>	6,609	36,588	899.6 <sup>r</sup>	69.5	343.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	..	..	..	83.9		10,651 <sup>p</sup>		48,029 <sup>p</sup>	828.1	54.5	335.5

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. <sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments. <sup>(3)</sup>Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total receipts			
1935-39 = 100					Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
J	167.5	245.2	212.0	246.8	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	215.7	236.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.3	222.6	234.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374	..	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169.7	104.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	RETAINED EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114
1950 M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	45.2	341	123	153	251.7	114
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	44.9	308	..	..	253.3	114
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	..	..	256.6	114
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313	111	161	260.4	113
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308	..	..	268.4	114
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	..	..	275.6	115
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02*	36.7	331	..	..	288.3	116
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	..	..	295.8	117
F	151*	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118
M	141*	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305	..	..	309.2	119
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	..	182	314.3	121
M	146*	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	..	178*	315.3*	124
J	..	4,301*	308	..	..	215	..	152*	316.2	125

2

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup> Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup> Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup> Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup> Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	21.1	19.6	34.1
1950 J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4	21.1	33.0
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	23.2	21.3	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.9	23.2	34.9
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.4	22.6	35.5
M	222 <sup>r</sup>	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.6	23.4	36.4
A	223	234	278	199	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9	22.4	37.8
M	223	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.8 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	222	232	275 <sup>r</sup>	198 <sup>r</sup>	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	23.5	22.8	39.8
J	213 <sup>p</sup>	222 <sup>p</sup>	263 <sup>p</sup>	190 <sup>p</sup>	62.5	1.9	1,380				

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup>
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106		94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	737	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 J	219.0	157.3	170.2	1.453	877	686	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	222.7	162.9	172.0	1.462	779	708	18.3	362	269	138.2
A	227.7	166.4	173.4	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	858	19.3	320	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	905	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	976	852	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,063	864	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	973	1,022	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	907	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284 <sup>r</sup>	1,100	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578 <sup>r</sup>	1,374	1,024	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8 <sup>r</sup>	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,351	1,018	19.2 <sup>p</sup>	301	365	173.9
J	251.1	181.8 <sup>r</sup>	185.2	1.601 <sup>r</sup>	1,293	930	19.2 <sup>p</sup>	301	353 <sup>p</sup>	171.7
J		179.5	185.5	1.598 <sup>p</sup>				308 <sup>p</sup>		

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



## INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371 <sup>r</sup>	9,847 <sup>r</sup>	10,284 <sup>r</sup>						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804

4

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874	
1950 M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		
J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	
J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564		
A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523		
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497		
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457		
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529		
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545		
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677		
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554		
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663		
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627		
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586		
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963	
1950 M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953	
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032	
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806	
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969	
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863	
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879	
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050	
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867	
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085	
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889	
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250	
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958	
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012	
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898	

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

## INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	-10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950 <sup>p</sup>	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	-3,837	-62	16,382
1950 <sup>p</sup>	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	-4,482	-11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA

and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						MANU- FACTURES
				Metals			Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.9 <sup>p</sup>	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8 <sup>r</sup>	225.9 <sup>p</sup>
J	213.2 <sup>p</sup>				102.4	142.5			281.6	219.3 <sup>p</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products		Flour and feed	
				Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4 <sup>r</sup>	203.1 <sup>r</sup>	181.3 <sup>r</sup>	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	193.2 <sup>p</sup>	204.4	178.8	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
	1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3					104.6
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	282.7 <sup>r</sup>	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.7	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6 <sup>r</sup>	161.2	192.0	249.7 <sup>r</sup>	138.1 <sup>r</sup>	213.3 <sup>r</sup>	204.6
J				156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	128.9	211.3	201.1
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining		Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline			Heavy fuel oils
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2 <sup>r</sup>	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	169.6						214.7 <sup>p</sup>	



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.6 <sup>p</sup>	207.2	254.2 <sup>r</sup>	306.7	316.2	252.3	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	264.1 <sup>p</sup>		253.5 <sup>p</sup>		301.7				300.9	241.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3 <sup>r</sup>	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8 <sup>r</sup>	368.5	297.6	258.9 <sup>r</sup>	236.2
J	293.0 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	363.3 <sup>p</sup>		723.0 <sup>r</sup>	267.4	294.8	300.0	244.8	226.8
J	283.4 <sup>p</sup>	157.7			461.9	264.4 <sup>p</sup>	319.1			227.5

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1950			1951	
	Survey Averages				June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>	Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,690	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,233	5,324	5,201	5,172	5,332
Agricultural.....	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,077	1,153	974	854	1,017
Non-agricultural.....	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,156	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315
With jobs.....	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,083	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,569	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	318	337	348	373	333	299	378	433	339
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	114	109	97	100	93	92	94	111	117
Not at work but with jobs.....	156	132	135	151	88	267	99	211	92
Paid workers.....	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,564	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802
Agricultural.....	119	134	144	112	122	133	102	69	114
Non-agricultural.....	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,442	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688
Without jobs and seeking work.....	98	103	133	170	150	103	117	172	85
Persons not in the Labour Force....	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,457	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950 were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	233	49	184	149	22	691
1950 M	44	221	40	174	149	21	650
A	42	223	43	177	148	21	655
M	47	225	50	181	148	21	672
J	52	233	54	185	149	22	695
J	55	234	56	188	148	23	704
A	57	237	58	177	147	23	699
S	60	245	58	192	150	24	729
O	63	249	57	195	152	24	740
N	65	252	55	200	154	25	750
D	62	238	44	199	154	24	721
1951 J	61	257	46	194	157	26	741
F	61	259	45	195	157	24	741
M	57	264	45	198	168	25	758
A	55	270	53	203	161	27	769
M	60	273	58	208	163	26	788

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 J	166.0	315.3	44.51	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64
J	170.8	328.3	45.04	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03
A	172.5	332.5	45.15	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80
S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3 <sup>r</sup>	379.0 <sup>r</sup>	49.34 <sup>r</sup>	188.6 <sup>r</sup>	539.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.54 <sup>r</sup>	116.4 <sup>r</sup>	238.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.74 <sup>r</sup>
J	183.4	391.7	50.11	197.4	589.5	51.69	117.6	247.2	60.30
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars		1939 = 100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 J	175.3	352.3	45.82	209.3	422.0	48.97	153.1	301.7	43.00
J	178.6	364.1	46.46	213.4	437.7	49.81	155.9	310.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.46
A	179.6	366.7	46.49	215.9	443.6	49.82	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0 <sup>r</sup>	429.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.90 <sup>r</sup>	240.9 <sup>r</sup>	537.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.20 <sup>r</sup>	160.2 <sup>r</sup>	350.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.67 <sup>r</sup>
J	193.7	438.8	51.62	242.5	550.1	55.09	161.9	358.0	48.22

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	172.2	351.7	39.50
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	179.7	384.7	41.39
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	184.9	399.1	41.71
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.00 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	301.5	35.35 <sup>r</sup>	184.2 <sup>r</sup>	428.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.93 <sup>r</sup>
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.7	287.5	35.05	186.9	448.9	46.37
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 J	170.7	344.1	54.18	212.4	428.7	50.74	212.9	428.7	52.80
J	176.1	364.8	55.65	215.3	436.6	50.96	214.6	435.8	54.30
A	176.7	370.6	56.34	215.4	438.6	51.08	219.9	445.9	54.23
S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	423.9 <sup>r</sup>	61.74 <sup>r</sup>	245.6 <sup>r</sup>	548.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.34 <sup>r</sup>	255.8 <sup>r</sup>	547.4 <sup>r</sup>	57.00 <sup>r</sup>
J	191.9	461.7	64.65	246.2	557.5	55.75	257.9	559.5	57.79

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 J	284.9	584.4	50.00	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25
J	291.5	603.1	50.44	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11
A	290.1	598.4	50.27	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19
S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.22 <sup>r</sup>	232.3 <sup>r</sup>	454.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.08 <sup>r</sup>	182.7 <sup>r</sup>	459.3 <sup>r</sup>	47.15 <sup>r</sup>
J	333.3	759.0	55.68	234.7	463.3	55.56	190.0	492.9	48.65
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 J	356.7	673.9	45.88	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07
J	384.0	738.0	46.67	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06
A	397.2	761.1	46.54	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95
S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2 <sup>r</sup>	827.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.23 <sup>r</sup>	176.5 <sup>r</sup>	331.2 <sup>r</sup>	53.72 <sup>r</sup>	190.9 <sup>r</sup>	359.2 <sup>r</sup>	55.57
J	414.5	893.7	52.09	183.3	346.4	54.12	193.7	368.0	56.10

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 J	163.6	290.6	38.75	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41
J	165.3	296.7	39.15	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26
A	164.6	296.9	39.35	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01
S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.73	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.77 <sup>r</sup>	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9 <sup>r</sup>	350.4 <sup>r</sup>	31.77 <sup>r</sup>
J	173.6	346.1	43.54	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.5	363.7	31.65

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4 <sup>r</sup>	293.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.15 <sup>r</sup>	171.6 <sup>r</sup>	357.2 <sup>r</sup>	42.09 <sup>r</sup>
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.3	303.1	43.53	176.2	378.6	43.44

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9 <sup>r</sup>	372.0 <sup>r</sup>	47.16 <sup>r</sup>	191.9 <sup>r</sup>	402.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.34 <sup>r</sup>	172.6 <sup>r</sup>	324.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.42 <sup>r</sup>
J	170.7	381.4	47.56	194.7	415.8	52.29	177.5	338.7	49.12
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8 <sup>r</sup>	288.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.62 <sup>r</sup>	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	395.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.74 <sup>r</sup>	192.3 <sup>r</sup>	390.9 <sup>r</sup>	52.82 <sup>r</sup>
J	155.4	298.3	46.52	208.3	415.9	50.79	196.3	405.1	53.63

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1950 J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6 <sup>r</sup>	329.6 <sup>r</sup>	38.87 <sup>r</sup>	174.6 <sup>r</sup>	361.5 <sup>r</sup>	47.31 <sup>r</sup>	152.0 <sup>r</sup>	333.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.77 <sup>r</sup>
J	201.3	343.6	39.98	176.1	367.5	47.70	154.6	338.2	40.72
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2 <sup>r</sup>	401.8 <sup>r</sup>	51.37 <sup>r</sup>	190.4 <sup>r</sup>	372.6 <sup>r</sup>	45.32 <sup>r</sup>	208.6 <sup>r</sup>	468.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.45 <sup>r</sup>
J	197.5	410.9	52.20	193.5	384.2	45.99	211.7	482.4	55.19

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3 <sup>r</sup>	493.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.97 <sup>r</sup>	172.5 <sup>r</sup>	319.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.18 <sup>r</sup>	204.8 <sup>r</sup>	403.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.41 <sup>r</sup>
J	236.2	478.8	56.53	175.2	332.7	46.33	208.0	422.2	50.87

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 J	120.1	119.7	130.5	103.5	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	120.4	120.5	129.3	103.9	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	121.5	122.5	129.3	104.2	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	132.0	137.3 <sup>r</sup>	115.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.2	100.4	128.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	123.5	86.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	132.9	133.5	138.7	118.2	126.7	108.9	99.8	127.9	114.6	122.7	86.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	96.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	124.5	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.8	128.2	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	132.9	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	137.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	97.3	99.9	86.9	105.8	112.5	97.2	133.4	142.5	133.2	130.8	138.6

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0 <sup>r</sup>	121.9	146.9	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	125.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	126.3	129.9	116.3	149.6	118.0	117.5	127.7

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.3	38.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.1	41.6	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	37.7 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	37.1
J	43.5	44.0	40.6	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.0	41.1	35.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6 <sup>r</sup>	38.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	42.2	47.2	40.3	42.4	40.9	42.6	40.9	44.9	42.5	40.6	39.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

**LABOUR**

**SEPTEMBER, 1951**

**Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries**

**TABLE 14**

**First of month**

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.3	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.1	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.5	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.5	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.6	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

**Unemployment Insurance**

**TABLE 15**

**Monthly averages or calendar months**

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. <sup>(3)</sup>Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.9
1950 J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	—	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	—	2.1

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.5 <sup>r</sup>	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	66.0	—	2.5	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	49.2	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	315.5	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> fabrics	Rayon <sup>(2)</sup> yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.<sup>(2)</sup> From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

## PRICES

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 J	388.1	185.2	182.9	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5
J	210.6	151.9	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5
A	210.6	156.3	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.5
S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2

TABLE 19

## CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.0 <sup>r</sup>
1950 J	214.6	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.4	243.4	197.7	289.1	264.1
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	255.3	245.2	193.3	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	258.5	247.6	194.6	236.3	174.2	298.5	261.0 <sup>r</sup>
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	255.9 <sup>r</sup>
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	248.4 <sup>r</sup>
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	251.1 <sup>r</sup>
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	255.7 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	261.4
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.0
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.1
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	278.9
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	279.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	287.5
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.



## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241		
1950 J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439		
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327		
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200		
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127		
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153		
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172		
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255		
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244		
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229		
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295		
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460		
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492		
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241		
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,269	33	3,831	328
1950 J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J								2,524	27		

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,493	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

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Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690 <sup>r</sup>	8,145 <sup>r</sup>	7,589 <sup>r</sup>	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,320	3,161 <sup>r</sup>
A	9,738 <sup>r</sup>	7,585 <sup>r</sup>	6,956 <sup>r</sup>	6,417 <sup>r</sup>	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897 <sup>r</sup>	3,853 <sup>r</sup>
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,242	2,039	10,161	5,316
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1950 M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329	
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450	
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588	
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514	
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894	
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207	
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453	
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933	
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	
M	2,330	2,615 <sup>r</sup>	2,607 <sup>r</sup>	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005 <sup>r</sup>	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	

## Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0 <sup>r</sup>	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.3	27.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 J	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.7	42.8	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.8 <sup>r</sup>	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.9 <sup>r</sup>	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8 <sup>r</sup>	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	21.8	18.5	12.9	11.6
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.1	46.1	34.2	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,935 <sup>r</sup>	987
1950 J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	2,056 <sup>r</sup>	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,351 <sup>r</sup>	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,315 <sup>r</sup>	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,207 <sup>r</sup>	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,495 <sup>r</sup>	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,960 <sup>r</sup>	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.2	69.9	36.5	27.2		715.4		324		1,518

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## MINING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments			Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments		
									Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	306 <sup>c</sup>	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7 <sup>c</sup>	33.4	38.2 <sup>c</sup>	
1949 J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3 <sup>c</sup>	
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9 <sup>c</sup>	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5 <sup>c</sup>	
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2 <sup>c</sup>	
M	71.8	73.9	276 <sup>c</sup>	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6 <sup>c</sup>	
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6 <sup>c</sup>	36.4	41.0 <sup>c</sup>	
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8 <sup>c</sup>	
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	41.3 <sup>c</sup>	
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6 <sup>c</sup>	
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7 <sup>c</sup>	42.2	35.7 <sup>c</sup>	
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6 <sup>c</sup>	43.2	41.5 <sup>c</sup>	
D	76.2 <sup>c</sup>	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5 <sup>c</sup>	32.4	44.8 <sup>c</sup>	
1951 J	74.1	77.5	190	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1 <sup>c</sup>	
F	71.5	53.5	176	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3 <sup>c</sup>	
M	94.9	99.8	175	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0 <sup>c</sup>	
A	86.8	89.0	219	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4 <sup>c</sup>	
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2 <sup>c</sup>	
J	83.0	79.8	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1 <sup>c</sup>	
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589		46.6	45.4	

SEPTEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Consumers' Goods					Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 M	134.6	142.5	152.8	129.0	132.8	111.6	123.3	146.7	157.6	132.1
J	136.2	144.5	155.1	136.6	132.1	110.5	124.3	152.0	150.6	134.4
J	138.5	146.0	156.7	134.0	131.4	110.3	129.1	161.7	153.7	131.6
A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.8	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	150.7	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	115.4	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	156.7	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	151.5	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	159.3	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	133.9	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.0	172.4	168.3	174.2	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5 <sup>r</sup>	184.7 <sup>r</sup>	176.0 <sup>r</sup>	193.6 <sup>r</sup>	198.2 <sup>r</sup>	144.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.7 <sup>r</sup>	222.5 <sup>r</sup>	171.1 <sup>r</sup>	169.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	183.2	188.8	182.1	194.9	202.4	149.5	174.4	234.3	159.9	166.0
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
1947 average = 100										
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 M	114.5	138.7	135.1	132.7	88.2	130.2	102.3	151.8	159.6	119.9
J	124.6	134.7	158.2	139.5	101.7	133.4	94.0	156.4	160.5	125.9
J	113.6	132.6	125.1	139.6	87.2	143.3	74.9	156.5	146.7	135.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	144.9
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0 <sup>r</sup>	221.6 <sup>r</sup>	163.8 <sup>r</sup>	208.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.8	202.8	99.7 <sup>r</sup>	204.9 <sup>r</sup>	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	133.1	193.6	85.4	221.9	91.7	208.7	198.7	181.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries to allow for final revision of 1949 annual inventory data.

<sup>(2)</sup> Series revised 31

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY <sup>(1)</sup>		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	184.9	133.7	131.6	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.1	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	190.0	134.7 <sup>r</sup>	274.9 <sup>r</sup>	67.4 <sup>r</sup>
1950	168.2	149.2	142.0	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7 <sup>r</sup>	94.8
1950 J	196.4	131.5	161.9	124.2 <sup>r</sup>	201.3	130.3	122.6	107.5	314.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	179.9	126.3	132.8	125.4 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	128.3	93.0	107.6	260.0	93.2
A	212.0	109.2	114.8	126.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.6	134.9	98.0	105.8	517.6	94.1
S	124.4	109.2	151.5	127.1 <sup>r</sup>	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	171.5	130.3 <sup>r</sup>	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	172.9	137.9 <sup>r</sup>	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	162.4	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	171.8	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	166.4	148.2 <sup>r</sup>	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	189.8	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	200.4	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	196.7	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.3	174.3 <sup>r</sup>	213.0	196.2	212.1 <sup>r</sup>	132.4 <sup>r</sup>	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	171.8	177.6	176.2	202.1	197.6	142.3	1,132.4	138.8
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES <sup>(2)</sup>		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	134.0	132.5	111.2 <sup>r</sup>	125.8 <sup>r</sup>	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.8 <sup>r</sup>
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3 <sup>r</sup>	136.6 <sup>r</sup>	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4 <sup>r</sup>
1950 J	151.2	129.4	146.4 <sup>r</sup>	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	155.4	139.1	138.4	110.4	165.8	146.7
J	146.5	128.1	109.4	121.8 <sup>r</sup>	140.2	146.0	134.5	110.8	145.1	150.1
A	194.7	117.8	131.0	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	145.6	151.6	124.6	110.8	154.6	149.3
S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0 <sup>r</sup>	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6 <sup>r</sup>	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4 <sup>r</sup>
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4 <sup>r</sup>	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3 <sup>r</sup>	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6 <sup>r</sup>	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7 <sup>r</sup>	184.9 <sup>r</sup>	180.3 <sup>r</sup>	175.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	124.2	187.2	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes batteries, radios

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	158.8	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	158.8	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	190.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	..	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66
1950 J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26
J	..	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.15	1.01	0.22	12.05

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2

## PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Sale Openings		Production		Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	{ 1,106 }	1,819	8,355
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			{ 1,207 }		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			{ 1,328 }		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	{ 1,418 }	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			{ 1,524 }		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			{ 1,393 }		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	{ 1,578 }	2,099 <sup>r</sup>	10,932
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			{ 1,487 }		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			{ 1,492 }		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	{ 1,469 }	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			{ 1,350 }		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			{ 1,277 }		
J		28,106	13,995					

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. <sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. <sup>(3)</sup> Invoice weight. <sup>(4)</sup> Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton, linen & mixtures	Wool and mixtures	Rayon and mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits, wool and mixtures	Overcoats and topcoats	Separate jackets, wool and mixtures	Trousers, fine, separate, wool and mixtures	Shirts, fine, collar attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work pants Cotton, wool and mixtures	Work shirts
							Bib and waist	Combina-tions		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1950 J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	111.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5

WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 J	695.5	405.0	281.2	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	687.1	403.6 <sup>r</sup>	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

# MANUFACTURING

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.6	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	1.6	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	3.1	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	3.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	260.6	143.4	6.6	410.6
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	1.5	240.4	122.1	4.2	366.7
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	2.6	264.8	150.1	2.0	416.9
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.3	263.3	145.5	2.1	410.9
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.1	280.8	161.6	3.1	445.5
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3



## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 J	198.5	15.4	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.2	6.6	260.6	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	244.6	4.2	240.4	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	266.8	2.0	264.8	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	265.4	2.1	263.3	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	283.9	3.1	280.8	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.4	283.6	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3								

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
			Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			Domestic Sales Financed
						Total	Export	Domestic	
Number									
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12	2.89	35.23	10,113
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02			24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 J	33.98	35.17	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	27.74 <sup>r</sup>	28.36 <sup>r</sup>	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93 <sup>r</sup>	19.58	17.04 <sup>r</sup>	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85		0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22		1.59

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Value of Shipments		Average Price per Set <sup>(7)</sup>	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets		
												Total
			Thousands									Thousand dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.6	2.5	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 J	86.4	3.0	53.9	29.1	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361	31
J	55.0	1.5	47.6	23.9	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685	32
A	58.8	2.3	58.9	35.7	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821	33
S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J									1.6			

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets. <sup>(7)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Mentreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029 <sup>p</sup>	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236

	ONTARIO			MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

### Value of Building Permits By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,171	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,531	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,102	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,392	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,813	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	54,965	5,306	3,838	8,847	9,632
J	80,569	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,495	2,936	2,154	7,854	8,421
J	88,194	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,138	6,186	2,230	7,381	7,699

### By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,441	593	6,449	22,388	4,508	3,502	2,390	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,897	1,415	12,427	27,218	9,950	4,887	4,600	9,743	11,198	11,057	608
M	58,420	1,445	12,145	30,202	9,775	4,853	5,691	13,462	16,045	15,779	416
J	45,723	1,702	9,162	22,452	7,988	4,419	4,841	5,931	11,521	12,128	424
J	38,205	938	8,014	19,763	6,299	3,192	4,798	6,502	18,424	19,928	335

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<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



## Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION											
CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>				CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
			Production	Producers' stocks							
										Thousands	
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85 <sup>r</sup>	23.49 <sup>r</sup>	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71 <sup>r</sup>	25.06 <sup>r</sup>	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.70 <sup>r</sup>	24.88 <sup>r</sup>	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.72	25.42	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J							216	118	147	4.75	24.19

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS <sup>(6)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(4)</sup>	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>	
Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousands tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousands tons			Thousands dollars		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 J	1,848	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9 <sup>r</sup>	17.3	1,796 <sup>r</sup>	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.2	20.1	2,165	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589					318.6					

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(6)</sup>Planks and boards.  
<sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(2)</sup>				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1949										
4th qtr.	668.15	188.26	138.73	17.57	31.97	47.66	14.56	11.12	14.03	268.44
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.49	72.89	35.47	13.96	23.47	56.84	8.38	3.97	40.81	224.74
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1949										
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.61	13.74	26.85	14.70	29.35	2.54
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.11	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.09	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43	
1949										
4th qtr.	7.18	11.30	15.18	99.53	180.64	46.86	147.23	124.97	35.26	
1950										
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55	
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67	
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09	
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40	
1951										
1st qtr.	6.02	9.93	10.12	77.65	190.70	38.74	52.15	72.15	20.05	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds			Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	95.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 J	1,863	347	36.33	15.97	48.06	3,594	60.70	36.62	57.51
A	1,747	341	33.76	13.92	43.93	3,411	68.12	34.44	54.19
S	1,541	344	28.06	11.89	39.86	2,018	70.31	34.26	48.63
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J			36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A			34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.00	41.00	

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<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 J	8,168 <sup>r</sup>	130.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	18.7 <sup>r</sup>	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,693 <sup>r</sup>	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
							Production					
							Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.80 <sup>r</sup>		
1950 J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.59	5.79						
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.99 <sup>r</sup>	2.71						
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85	19.49	15.70	2.94	6.10 <sup>r</sup>	0.18	
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16						
O	87.8	2.11	0.81	8.37	1.91	13.32						
N	83.9	2.10	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..	
D	81.3	1.97	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37						
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08						
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06	16.60	19.04 <sup>r</sup>	2.02	5.75	..	
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52						
A	86.4	2.10	1.29 <sup>r</sup>	9.54	3.85	3.55						
M	83.7	2.11	1.51	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.13	0.25	
J	81.4	2.10	0.97	7.38	3.32 <sup>r</sup>	7.25						
J	57.4	1.41	1.19	6.27	2.37	6.17						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1948, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
2nd qtr.	9.56	44.31	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85	15.78	20.18	4.84	31.07
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56 <sup>r</sup>	3.11	3.04	9.58 <sup>r</sup>	6.92 <sup>r</sup>	14.15 <sup>r</sup>	14.26 <sup>r</sup>	5.60 <sup>r</sup>	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.22	4.83	14.30	20.73	4.42	30.06

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12 <sup>r</sup>	22.91 <sup>r</sup>	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	23.98
1950											
2nd qtr.	5.47 <sup>r</sup>	25.21 <sup>r</sup>	1.56	8.11	5.19	3.56	5.16	2.37	12.22	14.61	28.27
3rd qtr.	6.60 <sup>r</sup>	19.02 <sup>r</sup>	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	30.17
4th qtr.	11.10 <sup>r</sup>	27.08 <sup>r</sup>	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	19.06
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06 <sup>r</sup>	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11 <sup>r</sup>	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	16.54
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	24.61

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Best	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6



SEPTEMBER, 1951

DOMESTIC TRADE

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1950 J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	671.9	116.3	14.8	32.1	58.3	9.6	114.2	38.7	31.6	5.6	31.8
F	668.4	115.8	14.3	31.9	58.4	9.7	133.6	37.1	26.7	5.2	28.2
M	821.3	138.3	16.8	38.3	72.6	14.5	162.9	44.5	40.6	7.6	31.9
A	814.9	125.2	15.3	39.1	75.2	13.2	166.6	45.0	41.4	8.5	40.2
M	885.3	135.9	16.6	49.3	76.6	15.9	160.9	53.8	45.4	10.0	50.9
J	899.6 <sup>r</sup>	148.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.5	16.6	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	56.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.8	51.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	828.1	136.3	15.9	48.7	54.5	14.8	140.2	56.4	38.0	8.0	48.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8	
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5	
1950 J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6	
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9	
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9	
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6	
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7	
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3	
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6	
1951 J	10.9	11.0	24.6	22.4	17.1	4.2	47.7	145.6	273.7	127.0	77.9	
F	10.6	11.2	21.9	21.1	17.7	3.8	45.0	143.5	274.5	123.9	81.4	
M	12.5	13.7	26.2	17.4	18.4	4.8	58.0	190.1	333.4	144.7	95.2	
A	13.2	15.7	25.9	11.4	16.7	4.7	57.1	187.8	313.3	163.6	93.3	
M	12.8	12.5	29.7	10.7	17.8	4.8	60.9	204.2	334.9	187.9	97.5	
J	13.0	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	30.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.3 <sup>r</sup>	18.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	206.2 <sup>r</sup>	347.6 <sup>r</sup>	185.0	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	
J	11.4	9.6	32.8	12.5	16.6	5.0	57.9	183.8	322.0	171.7	92.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".  
 Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's 49

## DOMESTIC TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 M	73.7 <sup>r</sup>	189.0	21.9	..	8.5	..	4.6	..	4.4	..	14.5	..
J	69.3 <sup>r</sup>	178.3	19.8	..	8.8	..	4.3	..	4.2	..	12.7	..
J	54.8 <sup>r</sup>	180.7	13.1	..	5.8	..	4.4	..	3.7	..	11.9	..
A	61.4 <sup>r</sup>	192.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	78.3	186.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	83.8	207.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	98.2	204.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	118.9	177.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	24.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2 <sup>r</sup>	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5		13.6		6.0		4.5		3.7		10.2	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 M	40.7	32.0	3.0	7.3	2.9	17.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.3	12.0	37.4
J	45.3	31.7	3.4	7.0	3.4	15.9	1.1	3.9	2.2	7.4	12.5	36.0
J	41.0	32.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	14.1	1.1	4.2	2.2	7.3	11.6	33.8
A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.2	11.0	34.8
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1		3.4		2.9		1.1		2.3		12.8	

**Retail Consumer Credit**

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters <sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Cash			Credit						Total	Instal- ment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge				
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 2nd qtr.	2,315.1	1,688.1	72.9	627.0	27.1	171.3	7.4	455.7	19.7	450.7	137.5	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,528.5 <sup>r</sup>	70.7 <sup>r</sup>	632.8 <sup>r</sup>	29.3 <sup>r</sup>	172.4 <sup>r</sup>	8.0	460.4 <sup>r</sup>	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	491.9 <sup>r</sup>	143.2 <sup>r</sup>	348.7 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	2,605.2	1,907.1	73.2	698.1	26.8	184.9	7.1	513.2	19.7	484.2	127.0	357.2

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 2nd qtr.	210.4	66.1	72.1	128.1	24.1	24.2	75.9	45.2	58.4	374.9	161.7	65.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.0	20.2	24.5	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7 <sup>r</sup>	98.9	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	69.9 <sup>r</sup>	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.3 <sup>r</sup>	410.8 <sup>r</sup>	189.5 <sup>r</sup>	76.5 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	221.3	63.0	66.6	135.9	25.7	26.8	77.2	43.5	66.9	484.1	199.8	76.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

**Indexes of Wholesale Sales**

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7 <sup>r</sup>	505.3 <sup>r</sup>	315.9 <sup>r</sup>	203.3	236.5 <sup>r</sup>	197.6 <sup>r</sup>	322.7	339.7 <sup>r</sup>	474.2 <sup>r</sup>	436.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	335.5	474.0	330.3	156.3	207.4	154.4	337.4	321.5	421.7	435.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

SEPTEMBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other Machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Engines <sup>(3)</sup> and Boilers, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(4)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1950 J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.1	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.8	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7
	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- aneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports	
Million dollars											
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1	
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9	
1950 J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2	
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7	
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1	
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1	
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2	
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7	
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9	
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1	
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9	
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2	
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2	
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4	
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	312.5	
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	374.5	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. <sup>(3)</sup> As of January, 1951, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes iron ore.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
Million dollars										
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34
Million dollars										
	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63 <sup>r</sup>	6.22 <sup>r</sup>	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41 <sup>r</sup>	5.88 <sup>r</sup>	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91

SEPTEMBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02
	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1950 M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	274.17
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	342.50
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	393.04
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	405.07
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	360.42

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.<sup>(2)</sup> Miscel- 55

laneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

SEPTEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47		100.65		73.93		5.42		1.94	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.32	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.41	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.18	16.14
J	8.16		273.81		201.93		16.35		41.42	

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.  
South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)*</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)</sup>
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	- 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.9	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	- 2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	- 6.6	8.5	- 2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	- 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	- 1.7	6.3	- 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	- 1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	-1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	-0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-2.9	-1.6	-3.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J					489.1					

<sup>(1)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

\*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>					Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax				
							Thousand short tons			
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 A	447	838	2,362	1,280	1,082	691	1,671	1,150	34.7	382
M	846	1,593	3,781	2,050	1,731	2,022	1,759	3,609	39.4	874
J	857	1,737	4,103	2,006	2,098	2,365	1,739	3,761	47.3	511
J	662	1,586	4,378	1,797	2,582	2,427	1,952	3,629	46.3	520
A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,435	1,250	765	1,920	1,981		
M	881	1,434	3,645	1,999	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.

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<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.

## TRANSPORTATION

SEPTEMBER, 1951

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1949		325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950		325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950	J	331.2	32.3	1.6	8.6	6.2	18.0	17.9	24.5	6.6	19.6
	A	275.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	7.0	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	13.8 <sup>r</sup>	15.1 <sup>r</sup>	20.4	5.8	18.6
	S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
	O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
	N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
	D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951	J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
	F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
	M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
	A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
	M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
	J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
	J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5 <sup>r</sup>	20.9	6.3	21.7
	A	363.0	54.5	2.7	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1949		28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950		29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950	J	24.4	25.7	22.6	7.4	7.6	9.8	1.4	24.7	72.1	130.2
	A	22.9	22.9	18.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.8 <sup>r</sup>	127.6 <sup>r</sup>
	S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
	O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
	N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
	D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951	J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
	F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
	M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
	A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
	M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
	J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
	J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
	A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.4	69.5	147.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.



SEPTEMBER, 1951

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.0	63.5	6.5	68.7	6.8	13.1	4,605	2.4	233
1950 A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	213
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	225 <sup>r</sup>
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

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<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1950 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1950 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	—	580.4	—	115.0	185.7	143.0	—	62.8	2,458
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215
1950 J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	25.0	5.5	2,100
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabi- lities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.  
deposits.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Demand	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total		Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total			"Other" deposits	
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	355	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	351	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675			468		213		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties.....	28.5	21.3	33.6	21.3	122.6	78.7
Excise Duties.....	18.3	20.1	14.0	16.5	67.4	71.9
Excise Taxes.....	79.7	46.4	89.9	52.9	269.2	164.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	152.3	86.3	172.7	115.8	671.0	449.2
Postal Revenue.....	8.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	29.5	25.5
Sundry.....	7.9	12.5	15.5	10.6	35.8	34.4
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	294.6	193.2	332.6	223.1	1,195.4	823.7
Special Receipts.....	0.8	1.8	3.6	4.5	7.6	38.1
Total Revenues.....	295.4	195.0	336.3	227.6	1,203.0	861.8
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture.....	4.7	4.7	6.7	11.2	17.5	21.7
Citizenship & Immigration.....	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	8.3	6.8
Defence Production.....	1.3	—	2.8	—	4.9	—
External Affairs.....	0.7	0.9	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.0
Finance—						
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	5.9	5.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest and Other Debt Charges.....	29.1	31.3	26.3	20.8	95.7	95.9
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	28.3	21.1	9.3	9.3	40.5	33.3
Fisheries.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.0
Justice.....	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.3	3.7
Labour.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	17.0	16.5
Legislation.....	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.8
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.3	5.8	5.2
National Defence.....	82.3	35.9	98.9	31.1	278.4	117.8
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.0
Family Allowances.....	26.4	25.6	26.5	25.6	105.5	101.9
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	23.7	22.7	23.7	22.7
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.0
National Research Council.....	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.3
National Revenue.....	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.1	15.3
Post Office.....	7.7	6.8	7.4	6.7	26.1	23.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
Public Works.....	6.7	5.7	6.7	6.4	19.0	17.1
Resources and Development.....	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.3	4.8

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.



## Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	7.1	5.1
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Trade and Commerce.....	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.8	6.7	5.6
Transport.....	6.3	4.5	8.3	7.4	22.3	18.4
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.1
Treatment Services.....	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	11.3	10.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.6	39.9	39.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.0	5.1	8.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.9
Other Departments.....	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.5	2.5	5.7
Total Expenditures.....	234.4	176.3	263.7	187.7	794.0	609.0
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	61.0	18.7	72.5	39.9	409.0	252.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>						
Net Increase or Decrease (-)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	6.0	—	13.0	—	19.0	-0.5
Miscellaneous.....	9.1	8.3	4.4	2.7	27.0	29.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	15.1	8.3	17.4	2.7	46.0	28.9
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	10.0	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-14.0	-9.6	—	—	-14.0	-9.6
Other Governments.....	0.3	-5.7	-2.4	—	-6.3	-8.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	-13.7	-5.3	-2.4	—	-20.3	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act... ..	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.0	4.5
Miscellaneous.....	0.2	-0.2	-2.6	-2.6	-2.4	-2.8
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	-12.6	-4.3	-3.7	-0.8	-18.7	3.7
Total Working Capital Advances.....	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.9	22.3	5.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	6.6	7.9	18.0	5.8	49.6	37.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.  
Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

**Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres**

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>			BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

**Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98

<sup>(1)</sup> Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 M J	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
	J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J F	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
	M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 2nd	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)		Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	241	400	54	140 <sup>r</sup>	+314 <sup>r</sup>	+391 <sup>r</sup>	1,500
1950 1st	398	447	175	72	116	14	26 <sup>r</sup>	+103 <sup>r</sup>	+157 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd	753	806	121	123	111	7	37 <sup>r</sup>	+ 81 <sup>r</sup>	+ 26 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd	68	97	76	12	43	19	33 <sup>r</sup>	+ 29 <sup>r</sup>	+ 64 <sup>r</sup>	1,500
4th	973	933	37	35	130	14	43 <sup>r</sup>	+102 <sup>r</sup>	+144 <sup>r</sup>	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	27 <sup>r</sup>	60 <sup>r</sup>	88 <sup>r</sup>	1	22 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	- 63 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	30	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 94	1,400

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
Industrials	Utilities					Banks 8 stocks	Mining Index			Total 35 stocks
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction			Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Commercial Failures\*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 M	103	45	21	37	2,071	165	1,206	238	159	278
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029					
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	86	38	11	37	1,813	110	1,317	412	28	66
O	111	36	24	51	2,171					
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374					
M	97	42	22	33	1,787	49	1,224	521	32	118
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

<sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.<sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for this period were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, D. 15, J. 12, F. 21, M. 18, A. 13, M. 15 and J. 23. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97 <sup>r</sup>	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.38	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.09
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01 <sup>r</sup>	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39			29.2	11.66
A			25.10			1,581					
S			48.66								

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.<sup>(4)</sup>As

of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



